the Part D sponsor must provide the information that CMS requires.

- (2) Payments. CMS at its discretion either makes lump-sum payments or adjusts monthly payments throughout the remainder of the payment year following the coverage year based on the difference between monthly reinsurance payments made during the coverage year and the amount payable in §423.329(c) for the coverage year. CMS may recover payments made through a lump sum recovery or by adjusting monthly payments throughout the remainder of the coverage year if the monthly reinsurance payments made during the coverage year exceed the amount payable under §423.329(c) or if the Part D sponsor does not provide the data in paragraph (c)(1) of this section.
- (d) Low-income cost-sharing subsidy. CMS makes final payment for low-income cost-sharing subsidies after a coverage year after obtaining all of the information necessary to determine the amount of payment.
- (1) Submission of cost data. Within 6 months of the end of a coverage year, the Part D sponsor must provide the information that CMS requires.
- (2) Payments. CMS at its discretion either makes lump-sum payments or adjusts monthly payments throughout the remainder of the payment year following the coverage year based on the difference between interim low-income cost-sharing subsidy payments and total low-income cost-sharing subsidy costs eligible for subsidy under §423.782 submitted by the plan for the coverage year. CMS may recover payments made through a lump sum recovery or by adjusting monthly payments throughout the remainder of the coverage year if interim low-income cost-sharing subsidy payments exceed the amount payable under §423.782 or if the Part D sponsor does not provide the data in paragraph (d)(1) of this section. In the event adequate data is not provided for risk corridor costs, CMS assumes that the Part D plan's adjusted allowable risk corridor costs are 50 percent of the target amount.

## § 423.346 Reopening.

(a) CMS may reopen and revise an initial or reconsidered final payment determination (including a determina-

- tion on the final amount of direct subsidy described in §423.329(a)(1), final reinsurance payments described in §423.329(c), the final amount of the low income subsidy described in §423.329(d), or final risk corridor payments as described in §423.336)—
- (1) For any reason, within 12 months from the date of the notice of the final determination to the Part D sponsor
- (2) After that 12-month period, but within 4 years after the date of the notice of the initial or reconsidered determination to the Part D sponsor, upon establishment of good cause for reopening; or
- (3) At any time, in instances of fraud or similar fault of the Part D sponsor or any subcontractor of the Part D sponsor.
- (b) For purposes of this section, CMS will find good cause if—
- (1) New and material evidence that was not readily available at the time the final determination was made is furnished;
- (2) A clerical error in the computation of payments was made; or
- (3) The evidence that was considered in making the determination clearly shows on its face that an error was made.
- (c) For purposes of this section, CMS will not find good cause if the only reason for reopening is a change of legal interpretation or administrative ruling upon which the final determination was made.
- (d) A decision not to reopen under this section is final and is not subject to review.

## § 423.350 Payment appeals.

- (a) Payment determinations—(1) Payment methods subject to appeal. If CMS did not apply its stated payment methodology correctly, a Part D sponsor may appeal the following:
- (i) The reconciled health status risk adjustment of the direct subsidy as provided in  $\S423.343(b)$ .
- (ii) The reconciled reinsurance payments under § 423.343(c).
- (iii) The reconciled final payments made for low-income cost sharing subsidies provided in §423.343(d); or
- (iv) Final risk-sharing payments made under § 423.336).